ANNEX I

ON MUTUAL ASSISTANCE IN CUSTOMS MATTERS

Article 1 - Definitions

For the purposes of the present Annex:

- "Customs laws" shall mean such laws and regulations in force in the customs territories of
 the Signatory Parties, concerning the importation, exportation, and transit of goods, as they
 relate, inter alia, to customs duties, charges and other taxes or to prohibitions, restrictions and
 other controls in respect of the movement of goods across national boundaries.
- 2. "Customs Authorities" shall mean, in the State of Israel, the Customs Directorate of the Israel Tax Authority of the Ministry of Finance, and in the Member States of MERCOSUR, as follows: Argentine Republic, Dirección Nacional de Aduanas, the Federative Republic of Brazil, Secretaria da Receita Federal do Brasil do Ministerio da Fazenda, the Republic of Paraguay, Dirección General de Aduanas and the Oriental Republic of Uruguay, Dirección Nacional de Aduanas.
- Offense shall mean any violation or infraction of the customs laws, as well as any attempted violation or infraction thereof.
- 4. Requesting Customs Authority shall mean the Customs Authority that makes a request for assistance under this Annex or that receives such assistance on a Customs Authority's own initiative.
- Requested Customs Authority shall mean the Customs Authority that receives a request for assistance under this Annex or that provides such assistance on its own initiative.
- Information shall mean, inter alia, reports, records, documents and documentation, whether or not computerized or in any other electronic format, as well as certified copies thereof.



7. Controlled delivery shall mean the technique of allowing illicit consignments which contain or are suspected of containing, narcotic drugs, psychotropic substances, or substances substituted for them, or other goods as agreed upon by the Customs Authorities, to pass out of, through, or into the customs territories of one or more of the Signatory Parties, with the knowledge and under the supervision of the competent authorities, with a view to investigating offenses and identifying persons involved in the commission thereof.

- 8. Person shall mean a natural person or a legal entity.
- 9. Narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances mean the substances listed in the Schedules to the Single Convention of the United Nations relating to Narcotic Drugs of 30 March 1961 and the Convention of the United Nations on Psychotropic Substances of 21 February 1971, as well as chemical substances listed in the Annex to the Convention of the United Nations Against the Illicit Traffic in Narcotic and Psychotropic Substances of 20 December 1988.

Article 2 - Scope

- The Signatory Parties shall provide each other assistance in order to ensure the proper application of the customs laws, including prohibitions, restrictions or other controls, the accurate assessment of customs duties and taxes on the importation and exportation of goods and the correct determination of the classification, value and origin of such goods.
- The Signatory Parties shall also assist each other in the prevention, investigation, combating and prosecution of offenses.
- Assistance under this Annex shall be provided by the Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties.
- Assistance under this Annex shall be provided in accordance with the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party.



5. The provisions of this Annex are intended solely to provide for mutual assistance in customs matters between the Signatory Parties. They shall in no way give rise to a right on the part of any private person or legal entity to obtain, suppress or exclude any evidence, or to impede the execution of a request.

 Assistance pursuant to this Annex shall not include the arrest or detention of persons nor the collection or forced collection of customs duties, other taxes, fines, or other monies.

Article 3 - Special Instances of Assistance

- 1. Upon request and in accordance with the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, the Customs Authorities shall inform each other whether goods exported from or imported into the customs territory of one Signatory Party have been lawfully imported into or exported from the customs territory of the other Signatory Party. This information shall, upon request, contain the customs procedure used for clearing the goods.
- 2. To the extent of its competence and in accordance with the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, the requested Customs Authority, either upon request or on its own initiative and subject to the subsequent written approval of the requesting Customs Authority, shall exercise special surveillance over:
 - (a) means of transportation suspected of being used in the commission of offenses in the customs territory of the requesting Signatory Party;
 - (b) goods designated by the requesting Customs Authority as being the subject of an extensive illegal trade destined for the customs territory of the requesting Signatory Party;
 - (c) particular persons known to be or suspected of being engaged in the commission of an offense in the customs territory of the requesting Signatory Party.

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(d) particular places where stocks of goods have been built up, giving reason to assume that they are to be used for illegal importation into the customs territory of the requesting Signatory Party.

3. The Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties shall, in accordance with the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, furnish any necessary information likely to be of use to the requesting Customs Authority, regarding acts related to offenses that have been committed or are expected to be committed within the customs territory of the requesting Signatory Party. In cases which could involve narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances or which could cause substantial damage to the economy, public health, security or any other vital interest of the requesting Signatory Party, such information shall be supplied, whenever possible, without being requested.

Article 4 - Professional and Technical Cooperation and Assistance

- The Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties, on their own initiative or upon request, shall provide each other with information regarding:
 - (a) enforcement actions that might be useful in preventing offenses and, in particular, special means of combating offenses;
 - (b) new methods used in committing offenses;
 - (c) observations and findings resulting from the successful application of new enforcement aids and techniques;
 - (d) techniques and improved control procedures for passengers and cargo; and
 - (e) information on their respective customs laws.

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2. The Signatory Parties, through their respective Customs Authorities, shall seek to cooperate in, inter alia:

- (a) initiating, developing or improving specific training programs for their personnel;
- (b) establishing and maintaining channels of communication between their Customs Authorities to facilitate the secure and rapid exchange of information;
- (c) facilitating effective coordination between their Customs Authorities including the exchange of personnel, experts and the posting of liaison officers;
- (d) the consideration and testing of new equipment and procedures;
- (e) the simplification and harmonization of their respective customs procedures; and
- (f) any other general administrative matters that may, from time to time, require their joint action.

Article 5 - Communication of Requests

- Requests pursuant to the present Annex shall be made in writing. Documents that may be
 of help in the execution of such requests shall, when available, accompany them. When
 required, because of the urgency of the situation, oral requests may also be accepted, but they
 shall be promptly confirmed in writing.
- 2. Requests pursuant to paragraph 1 of this Article shall include the following information:
 - (a) the authority making a request;
 - (b) the nature of the proceedings:
 - (c) the assistance sought, the object of and the reason for the request;





- (d) the names and addresses of the parties involved in the request, if known;
- (e) a brief description of the matter under consideration and the legal elements involved;
 and
- (f) the connection between the assistance sought and the matter to which it relates.
- 3. All requests shall be submitted in the English language.
- If a request does not meet the formal requirements as per paragraph 2, its correction or completion may be requested. The ordering of precautionary measures need not be affected thereby.
- Assistance shall be carried out by direct communication between the respective Customs Authorities.

Article 6 -Execution of Requests

- The requested Customs Authority shall take all reasonable measures to execute a request within a reasonable amount of time and, if necessary, shall initiate any official measure necessary for the carrying out thereof
- 2. If the requested Customs Authority does not have the information requested, it shall take any necessary measures to obtain such information. If necessary, the requested Customs Authority may be assisted by another competent authority of the requested Signatory Party in providing the assistance. However, answers to requests shall be conveyed solely by the requested Customs Authority.
- 3. In cases where the requested Customs Authority is not the competent authority to comply with a request, it shall either promptly transmit the request to the competent authority, which shall act upon the request according to its powers under the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, or advise the requesting Customs Authority of the appropriate procedure to be followed regarding such a request.



4. All Subject to the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, the Customs Authority of a Signatory Party shall, upon the request of the Customs Authority of another Signatory Party, conduct any necessary investigation, including the questioning of experts and witnesses or persons suspected of having committed an offense, and undertake verifications, inspections and fact-finding inquiries in connection with the matters referred to in this Annex. The results of such investigations, verifications, inspections and fact-finding inquiries shall be communicated as soon as possible to the requesting Customs Authority.

- 5. a) Upon request, and under any terms and conditions it may set, the requested Customs Authority may allow officials of the requesting Customs Authority to be present in the territory of the requested Signatory Party, when its officials are investigating offenses which are of concern to the latter, including allowing their presence at investigations
- b) The presence of officials of the requesting Customs Authority in the territory of the requested Signatory Party shall be solely in an advisory capacity. Nothing in sub-paragraph a), above shall be construed to allow them to exercise any legal or investigative power granted to customs officials of the requested Customs Authority under the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party.
- 6. When officials of the requesting Customs Authority are present in the territory of the requested Signatory Party pursuant to this Annex, they may not carry weapons and must be able, at all times, to furnish proof of their identity and shall be responsible for any offenses they might commit.
- 7. Officials of the requesting Customs Authority, authorized to investigate offenses against customs laws, may ask that officials of the requested Customs Authority examine any relevant information, including books, registers and other documents or data-media, and supply copies thereof or provide any other information relating to the offense.
- The requesting Customs Authority shall, if it so requests, be advised of the time and place of
 the action to be taken in response to a request so that such action may be coordinated





Article 7 - Files, Documents and Witnesses

- The Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties shall, upon request and in accordance with the domestic law of the requested Signatory Party, provide information relating to the transportation and shipment of goods showing the value, origin, disposition and destination of those goods.
- Upon specific written request, copies of information and other materials provided pursuant to this Annex shall be appropriately authenticated. Originals of such information and other materials shall only be requested in cases wherein copies would be insufficient.
- 3. The provision of the originals of information and other materials pursuant to this Annex shall not affect the rights of the requested Customs Authority nor of third parties thereto. Such originals shall be returned as soon as possible. Upon request, originals necessary for adjudicative or similar purposes shall be returned without delay.
- The requested Customs Authority shall supply, together with the information provided, all necessary instructions for its interpretation or utilization.
- 5. Upon request of the Customs Authority of one Signatory Party, the Customs Authority of another Signatory Party shall authorize its officials, if such officials so consent, to appear as witnesses in judicial or administrative proceedings in the territory of the requesting Signatory Party, and to produce such files, documents, or other materials, or authenticated copies thereof, as may be considered essential for the proceedings.Such a request shall include the date and type of the proceeding, the names of the parties involved, and the capacity in which the official is to appear.

Article 8 - Service of Documents

Upon request, the requested Customs Authority shall notify a person, residing or established in the territory of the requested Signatory Party, in accordance with its domestic law and administrative provisions, of any formal decision falling within the scope of this Annex concerning that person, taken by the requesting Customs Authority.



Article 9 - Controlled Delivery

1. The Customs Authorities shall take the necessary measures, within their capacity and in accordance with the domestic law of the relevant Signatory Parties, including, whenever necessary, the approval of and coordination with the relevant competent authorities, to allow for the appropriate use of controlled delivery at the international level for the purpose of identifying persons involved in the illicit trafficking in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances or in other goods, as the case may be, and taking legal action against them.

- 2. Decisions to use controlled delivery shall be made on a case-by-case basis and, where necessary, in accordance with any arrangements or agreements which may have been reached concerning a particular case. The Customs Authorities may, if necessary, and provided it is in conformity with the domestic law of the relevant Signatory Parties, take into account financial arrangements and understandings reached.
- Illicit consignments whose controlled delivery is agreed to may, by mutual consent of the
 competent authorities, be intercepted and allowed to continue with the narcotic drugs and
 psychotropic substances, or other goods, as the case may be, intact or removed or replaced in
 whole or in part.

Article 10 - Exemptions from Assistance

- In cases where the requested Signatory Party is of the opinion that the provision of
 assistance under this Annex would infringe upon its sovereignty, security, public policy, or
 any other substantive national interest, or involve the violation of a commercial, industrial, or
 professional secret, assistance may be refused or compliance may be conditioned upon the
 satisfaction of certain conditions or requirements.
- 2. In the event that a request is refused or cannot be complied with in full or in part, the requesting Customs Authority shall be promptly notified of the fact and informed of the reasons thereof.



3. If the requesting Customs Authority requests assistance which it, itself, would not be able to provide, it shall draw attention to that fact in the request. Compliance with such a request shall then be within the discretion of the requested Customs Authority.

4. Assistance may be postponed by the requested Customs Authority on the ground that it will interfere with an ongoing investigation, prosecution or proceeding. In such a case, the requested Customs Authority shall consult with requesting Customs Authority to determine if assistance can be given subject to such terms or conditions as the requested Customs Authority may require.

Article 11 - Confidentiality

- Information and other communications received pursuant to this Annex may be used only
 for the purposes specified therein, except if the requested Customs Authority has given its
 written consent for such use.
- 2. Any information or other communications received by the Customs Authority of a Signatory Party, pursuant to this Annex, shall be treated as confidential and shall not be communicated to any person or entity outside the requesting Customs Authority that received them, except as provided for in this Annex.
- Information and other communications received pursuant to this Annex may be used in investigations and in judicial and administrative proceedings.
- 4. The provisions of Paragraph 2 shall not apply to cases concerning offenses relating to narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances. Such information may be communicated to other authorities in the requesting Signatory Party directly involved in combating illicit drug traffic. In addition, information on offenses relating to the public health, public security or environmental protection of the Signatory Party whose Customs Authority received the information may be conveyed to the competent governmental authorities which deal with such matters.



Such information shall be treated as confidential and shall enjoy any and all protection afforded to similar information under the laws of confidentiality and secrecy as provided for in the domestic law of the Signatory Party whose Customs Authority received them.

 The requesting Customs Authority shall not use evidence or information obtained under this Annex for purposes other than those stated in the request without the prior written consent of the requested Customs Authority.

Article 12 - Costs

- The Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties shall normally waive all claims for the reimbursement of costs incurred in the execution of this Annex, with the exception of expenses for witnesses, fees of experts and the cost of interpreters other than government employees.
- If expenses of a substantial and extraordinary nature are, or will, be required to execute a
 request, the Customs Authorities of the Signatory Parties shall consult to determine the terms
 and conditions under which the request will be carried out, as well as the manner in which the
 costs shall be borne.

Article 13 - Implementation

- The Customs Authorities shall be responsible for the implementation of this Annex. They shall, inter alia;
 - (a) communicate directly for the purpose of dealing with matters arising out of this Annex;
 - (b) after consultation, if necessary, issue any administrative directives or agreed upon procedures for the implementation of this Annex;



(c) endeavor by mutual accord to resolve any problems or doubts arising from the application of this Annex or any other customs matter which may arise between them;

- (d) agree to meet, if one of them so requests, in order to discuss the application of this Annex or to discuss any other customs matters arising out of the relationship between them; and
- (e) arrange for their investigation departments to be in direct contact with one another.
- 2. This Annex shall not prejudice the application of any bilateral Agreements on mutual assistance in customs matters concluded or that may be concluded between the State of Israel and a Member State of MERCOSUR; nor shall it prejudice the granting of assistance under any other international agreements concerning assistance in customs matters to which both sides are parties.

