

APPENDIX TABLES

Table A1.1
Merchandise exports by product, 2000-2005
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	(US\$ million)					
Total	772	857	799	799	890	964
	(% of total)					
Total primary products	84.0	82.1	83.2	88.6	89.5	90.5
Agriculture	75.2	73.9	75.9	85.9	85.1	85.8
Food	73.7	73.1	74.9	85.0	83.8	85.0
0579 Fruit, fresh or dried, n.e.s.	2.1	3.1	5.2	6.5	9.3	14.4
0341 Fish, fresh or chilled	6.2	5.9	7.7	8.8	10.2	10.7
0342 Fish, frozen	6.4	8.2	10.2	17.6	14.8	10.7
0345 Fish fillets, fresh or chilled	5.3	7.2	8.3	9.5	10.2	10.6
0573 Bananas (including plantains), fresh or dried	19.3	14.3	13.8	13.2	12.2	10.0
0361 Crustaceans, frozen	8.8	9.4	8.5	8.2	7.3	7.5
0611 Sugars, beet or cane, raw	2.6	1.6	1.9	1.6	1.2	2.5
0351 Fish, dried, salted or in brine	3.2	2.4	1.8	2.5	2.9	2.3
0011 Bovine animals, live	2.2	4.3	1.7	2.3	1.5	2.2
Agricultural raw materials	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8
2919 Materials of animal origin, n.e.s.	1.0	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
2475 Wood of non-coniferous species, in the rough	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.2
Mining	8.8	8.2	7.2	2.7	4.4	4.7
Ores and other minerals	1.2	1.0	0.9	1.6	3.5	3.6
Non-ferrous metals	0.8	0.6	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.4
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Fuels	6.7	6.7	5.9	0.7	0.5	0.7
Manufactures	15.9	17.7	16.5	11.1	10.0	9.1
Iron and steel	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chemicals	5.0	4.1	4.1	2.9	2.4	2.6
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	2.1	2.2	2.6	1.8	1.5	1.6
5121 Acyclic monohydric alcohols	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.3
Other semi-manufactures	5.5	4.6	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.0
6114 Other bovine leather and equine leather, without hair on (other than leather of subgroup 611.8)	0.9	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7
6429 Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	0.9	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Machinery and transport equipment	0.1	2.9	2.6	0.1	0.2	0.1
Power-generating machinery	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other non-electrical machinery	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Office machines and telecommunications equipment	0.0	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.1
7521 Analogue or hybrid (analogue-digital) data-processing machines	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Other electrical machinery	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Automotive products	0.1	1.4	1.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other transport equipment	0.0	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Textiles	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Articles of apparel	2.7	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.0	1.1
Other consumer goods	2.5	3.8	3.0	2.0	1.7	1.3
Other	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
Gold	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5
9710 Gold, non-monetary	0.0	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.5

Note: Data do not include exports from the Colon Free Zone or other free zones established in Panama to the rest of the world.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database (Standard International Trade Classification, SITC, Rev. 3).

Table AI.2
Merchandise imports by product, 2000-2005
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
	(US\$ million)					
Total	3,378	2,986	3,035	3,124	..	4,155
	(% of total)					
Total primary products	31.6	34.0	32.0	27.7	..	32.0
Agriculture	12.1	12.7	14.0	15.0	..	13.0
Food	11.7	12.2	13.4	14.4	..	12.5
0989 Food preparations, n.e.s.	1.4	1.4	1.9	1.9	..	1.5
0449 Maize, other, unmilled	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.2	..	1.0
0813 Oilcake	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	..	0.8
0411 Durum wheat, unmilled	0.5	0.4	0.4	0.6	..	0.5
0819 Food wastes and prepared animal feeds, n.e.s.	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	0.5
0481 Cereal grains, worked or prepared	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	0.5
Agricultural raw materials	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	..	0.5
Mining	19.5	21.3	18.0	12.7	..	19.0
Ores and other minerals	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	..	0.2
Non-ferrous metals	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7	..	0.8
6842 Aluminium and aluminium alloys, worked	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5	..	0.6
Fuels	18.6	20.5	17.1	11.7	..	17.9
3425 Butanes, liquefied	0.2	0.2	1.2	1.4	..	1.2
3421 Propane, liquefied	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.5
Manufactures	68.4	65.9	68.0	72.3	..	68.0
Iron and steel	2.5	2.4	3.0	3.8	..	3.4
6741 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, plated or coated with zinc	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.9	..	0.8
6743 Flat-rolled products of iron or non-alloy steel, painted, varnished or coated with plastics	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	..	0.3
Chemicals	11.6	12.9	12.9	14.1	..	12.8
5429 Medicaments, n.e.s.	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.9	..	2.9
5542 Organic surface-active agents (other than soap)	0.5	0.7	0.7	0.8	..	0.6
5422 Medicaments containing hormones or other products of subgroup 541.5	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.5	..	0.5
Other semi-manufactures	9.1	8.5	9.2	10.2	..	9.0
6612 Portland cement	0.3	0.2	0.4	1.0	..	0.8
6624 Non-refractory ceramic bricks, tiles, pipes and similar products	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6	..	0.7
6429 Articles of paper pulp, paper, paperboard or cellulose wadding, n.e.s.	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	..	0.5
Machinery and transport equipment	29.6	27.3	27.1	29.4	..	29.0
Power-generating machinery	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	..	0.2
Other non-electrical machinery	6.9	5.2	4.9	6.0	..	5.4
7415 Air-conditioning machines	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	0.5
7232 Mechanical shovels, excavators and shovel-loaders	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	0.4
Agricultural machinery and tractors	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	0.3
Office machines and telecommunications equipment	7.2	8.5	8.2	8.1	..	8.9
7641 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy	1.3	2.2	2.5	2.8	..	2.5
7599 Parts and accessories (other than covers, carrying cases and the like) suitable for use solely or principally with the machines of subgroups 751.1, 751.2, 751.9 and group 752	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	..	0.7
7523 Digital processing units	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.4	..	0.7

Table AI.2 (cont'd)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Other electrical machinery	4.0	3.9	3.6	3.7	..	3.6
7731 Insulated wire, cable (including co-axial cable) and other insulated electric conductors	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	0.8
Automotive products	9.8	7.5	9.3	10.7	..	10.1
7812 Motor vehicles for the transport of persons, n.e.s.	6.4	5.0	5.9	7.2	..	7.0
7843 Other parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of groups 722, 781, 782 and 783	1.4	1.2	1.4	1.3	..	1.2
7821 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods	0.6	0.4	0.7	1.1	..	1.0
Other transport equipment	1.0	1.6	0.8	0.6	..	0.7
Textiles	1.8	1.8	1.7	1.5	..	1.3
Articles of apparel	2.9	2.9	3.2	2.8	..	2.6
Other consumer goods	10.8	10.1	11.0	10.6	..	10.0
8513 Footwear, n.e.s., with outer soles and uppers of rubber or plastics	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.8	..	0.7
Other	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.0
Gold	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	..	0.0

.. Not available.

Note: Data do not include imports from the rest of the world the main destination of which were the Colon Free Zone or other free zones established in Panama.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database (Standard International Trade Classification, SITC, Rev. 3).

Table A1.3
Merchandise exports by trading partner, 2000-2005
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
Total	772	857	799	799	890	964
			(US\$ million)			
			(% of total)			
America	71.4	73.6	72.4	70.2	67.6	64.4
USA	45.9	47.5	45.7	52.0	50.0	44.9
Other America	25.5	26.1	26.7	18.2	17.6	19.5
Canada	0.4	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2
Costa Rica	5.3	5.1	5.0	4.2	4.1	4.0
Guatemala	2.8	2.2	2.2	1.7	1.3	2.2
Nicaragua	2.3	5.0	2.7	3.1	2.0	2.2
Mexico	3.1	2.0	2.0	1.5	1.6	1.8
Dominican Republic	1.6	1.1	2.1	1.0	1.1	1.7
Honduras	2.9	2.5	4.2	1.7	1.7	1.6
Colombia	1.1	0.9	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.6
El Salvador	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.0
Europe	21.7	19.2	20.7	23.9	25.2	28.2
EC (25)	21.7	19.1	20.5	23.9	25.1	28.2
Spain	1.7	2.1	2.8	5.7	5.1	8.9
Sweden	8.1	3.5	5.5	6.0	6.5	5.6
Netherlands	0.7	1.4	1.6	1.9	4.4	4.9
Belgium	5.1	4.3	4.1	3.0	3.3	2.6
EFTA	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Europe	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^a	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Russian Federation	0.4	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0
Africa	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Middle East	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.2
Iran, Islamic Republic of	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1
Asia	5.0	4.0	3.1	4.4	6.3	5.9
China	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.1
Japan	1.5	1.4	1.3	0.8	0.3	0.4
Six East Asian traders	3.1	2.2	1.3	1.5	2.6	3.1
Chinese Taipei	1.9	1.4	0.6	0.8	1.2	2.1
Hong Kong, China	1.0	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
Korea, Rep. of	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.2
Thailand	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Singapore	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Malaysia	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other Asia	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.6	2.2	1.3
India	0.0	0.0	0.4	0.6	2.0	0.7
Bangladesh	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.6
Other	1.4	3.2	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
Free zones ^b	1.4	3.1	3.6	1.2	1.0	1.4
<i>Memorandum items:</i>						
EC (15)	21.7	19.1	20.5	23.2	25.0	28.0

a The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

b Merchandise from the rest of Panama which was exported to free zones established in Panama.

Note: Data do not include exports from the Colon Free Zone or other free zones established in Panama to the rest of the world.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database (Standard International Trade Classification, SITC, Rev. 3).

Table AI.4
Merchandise imports by trading partner, 2000-2005
(US\$ million and per cent)

Description	2000	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005
World	3,378	2,986	3,035	3,124	..	4,155
			(US\$ million)			
			(% of total)			
America	67.2	67.3	66.4	65.2	..	63.5
USA	33.1	33.0	34.3	35.0	..	27.5
Other America	34.1	34.3	32.1	30.2	..	36.0
Canada	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.6	..	0.5
Netherlands Antilles	1.8	0.7	1.7	2.9	..	11.4
Costa Rica	3.5	3.6	4.2	4.8	..	4.7
Mexico	3.9	4.0	3.7	3.8	..	3.7
Colombia	3.4	5.7	5.9	3.9	..	3.5
Brazil	1.1	1.1	1.6	3.0	..	3.1
Guatemala	1.8	1.9	2.1	2.3	..	2.0
El Salvador	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.6	..	1.3
Europe	9.4	8.8	7.5	7.8	..	7.4
EC (25)	8.8	8.2	7.1	7.4	..	7.0
Spain	1.8	1.7	1.4	1.6	..	1.5
Germany	1.6	1.7	1.5	1.6	..	1.3
Netherlands	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	..	0.8
EFTA	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	..	0.2
Switzerland and Liechtenstein	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.2	..	0.2
Other Europe	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) ^a	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2	..	0.2
Ukraine	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.2	..	0.1
Russian Federation	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.1
Africa	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	..	0.0
Middle East	0.3	0.5	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Israel	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1	..	0.1
Asia	11.0	9.4	11.2	12.0	..	11.8
China	0.6	0.8	1.3	1.5	..	2.4
Japan	5.5	4.3	5.4	6.2	..	4.5
Six East Asian traders	4.2	3.5	3.8	3.5	..	3.9
Korea, Rep. of	2.4	1.8	2.1	2.0	..	2.5
Chinese Taipei	0.8	0.8	0.6	0.6	..	0.6
Hong Kong, China	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.6	..	0.5
Thailand	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2	..	0.2
Malaysia	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	..	0.1
Singapore	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.0	..	0.0
Other Asia	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	..	0.9
New Zealand	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5	..	0.6
Other	11.9	13.9	14.3	14.6	..	17.0
Free zones ^b	11.8	13.6	14.0	14.2	..	16.5
Bunkers ^c	0.0	0.3	0.3	0.4	..	0.5
<i>Memorandum items:</i>						
EC (15)	8.8	8.1	7.0	7.4	..	6.9

.. Not available.

a The Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) comprises Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Moldova, the Russian Federation, Tajikistan, Turkmenistan, Ukraine and Uzbekistan.

b Merchandise from free zones established in Panama which was imported into the rest of Panama.

c Fuel and food storage facilities on ships and aircraft.

Note: Data do not include imports from the rest of the world the main destination of which were the Colon Free Zone or other free zones established in Panama.

Source: United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database (Standard International Trade Classification, SITC, Rev. 3).

Table AII.1
Summary of most recent notifications to the WTO, April 2007

Agreement/ Decision	Symbol of most recent notification	Description of requirement and frequency
Agreement on Agriculture		
Article 5.7	G/AG/N/PAN/12, 16/09/2005	Special safeguard decision
Articles 10 and 18.2	G/AG/N/PAN/9, 19/04/2005	Export subsidies; on an annual basis
Article 18.2	G/AG/N/PAN/11, 19/07/2005, and G/AG/N/PAN/3/Corr.1, 19/09/2005	Domestic support; on an annual basis
Article 18.2	G/AG/N/PAN/10, 18/07/2005, and G/AG/N/PAN/8, 12/03/2004	Tariff quotas
Agreement on Implementation of Article VI of the GATT 1994 (Anti-Dumping Agreement)		
Article 16.4	G/ADP/N/112/Add.1/Rev.3, 25/10/2005	Anti-dumping measures in force; on a semi-annual basis
Article 16.4	G/ADP/N/112/PAN, 05/08/2004	Anti-dumping actions (preliminary and final); ad hoc (without delay)
Article 16.5	G/ADP/N/14/Add.22-G/SCM/N/18/Add.22, 10/10/2006	Investigating authority; once only
Article 18.5	G/ADP/N/1/PAN/2-G/SCM/N/1/PAN/2-G/SG/N/1/PAN/2, 04/06/2006 – 04/08/2006	Laws and regulations; ad hoc
Agreement on Implementation of Article VII of the GATT 1994 (Agreement on Customs Valuation)		
Article 22	G/VAL/N/1/PAN/1, 09/10/1998	Laws and regulations; once only
Decisions A.3 and A.4	G/VAL/N/3/PAN/1, 05/10/1998	Interpretation of the Agreement
Checklist of issues	G/VAL/N/2/PAN/1, 08/10/1998	Checklist of issues / questionnaires (replies); once only
Agreement on Import Licensing Procedures		
Articles 1.4(a) and 8.2(b)	G/LIC/N/1/PAN/2, 16/11/1998	Laws and regulations; once only
Article 5	G/LIC/N/2/PAN/1, 18/08/1998	New import licensing procedures or changes to existing procedures; ad hoc
Article 7.3	G/LIC/N/3/PAN/2, 04/03/2004	Replies to questionnaire; on an annual basis
Agreement on Preshipment Inspection		
Article 5	G/PSI/N/1/Add.8, 28/09/1999	Laws and regulations; once only
Agreement on Rules of Origin		
Article 5 and Annex II, paragraph 4	G/RO/N/22, 16/09/1998	Laws and regulations (rules of origin in effect); once only
Agreement on Safeguards		
Article 12.1(a)	G/SG/N/6/PAN/1, 21/10/2006	Initiation of an investigation; ad hoc
Article 12.4	G/SG/N/11/PAN/1, 20/02/2007, G/SG/N/11/PAN/1/Suppl.1, 24/04/2007	Application of a provisional safeguard measure; ad hoc (prior to application)
Article 12.6	G/SG/N/1/PAN/1, 09/04/1998	Laws and regulations; once only
Article 12.7	G/SG/N/3/PAN, 21/04/1998	Elimination of certain measures under Article 11.1
Agreement on Subsidies and Countervailing Measures		
Article 25.1; Article XVI:1 of the GATT 1994	G/SCM/N/123/PAN, 18/10/2005	Subsidy programmes; on a triennial basis for full notifications, on an annual basis for changes
Article 25.12	G/ADP/N/14/Add.21-G/SCM/N/18/Add.21, 25/10/2005	Investigating authorities and procedures; once only
Article 27.4	G/SCM/N/74/PAN/1 and 2, 04/01/2002	Request pursuant to Article 27.4
Article 27.4	G/SCM/N/146/PAN, 04/07/2006	Extension of the transition period under Article 27.4
Article 32.6	G/ADP/N/1/PAN/1-G/SCM/N/1/PAN/1/Suppl.7, 17/04/1998	Laws and regulations; once only
Agreement on Technical Barriers to Trade		
Article 2.9	G/TBT/N/PAN/1-36, 29/01/2002-17/04/2007	Technical regulations; ad hoc
Article 10.1, 10.2 and 10.3	G/TBT/ENQ/29, 12/03/2007	Enquiry point; once only
Article 15.2	G/TBT/2/Add.53, 07/05/1999, and G/TBT/2/Add.53/Corr.1, 14/10/1999	Implementation and administration measures; once only

Table AII.1 (cont'd)

Agreement/ Decision	Symbol of most recent notification	Description of requirement and frequency
Annex 3C	G/TBT/CS/N/98, 22/04/1998	Acceptance of the Code of Good Practice; once only
Agreement on Textiles and Clothing		
Article 2.6 and 2.7(b)	G/TMB/N/339, 16/11/1998	Integration programmes (first stage); once only
Article 2.8(a) and 2.11	G/TMB/N/340, 16/11/1998	Integration programmes (second stage); once only
Article 2.8(b) and 2.11	G/TMB/N/379, 25/01/2001	Integration programmes (third stage); once only
Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures		
Annex B, paragraph 7	G/SPS/N/PAN/1-49, 24/09/1998-19/03/2007	Sanitary and phytosanitary measures; ad hoc
Annex B, paragraph 3	G/SPS/ENQ/21, 21/02/2007	Enquiry point; once only
Annex B, paragraph 10	G/SPS/NNA/11, 21/02/2007	National notification authority; once only
Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights		
Article 9.1	IP/N/5/PAN/1 and 2, 21/04/1998	
Article 63.2	IP/N/1/PAN/G/6, 25/10/2002; IP/N/1/PAN/C/1, 03/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/E/1, 03/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/C/2, 04/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/I/1, 11/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/I/2, 04/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/1, 01/07/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/E/2, 03/06/1998; IP/N/1/PAN/1/Add.1, 29/03/2004, IP/N/1/PAN/C/4 05/04/2004; IP/N/1/PAN/C/3, IP/N/1/PAN/1/3, 05/04/2004; N/1/PAN/1/1/Add.1, 07/04/2004	Laws and regulations; once only
Article 63.2	IP/N/6/PAN/1, 23/06/1998	Checklist of Issues on Enforcement; once only
Article 69	IP/N/3/Rev.9, 08/11/2005	Contact point; once only
Agreement on Trade-Related Investment Measures		
Article 6.2	G/TRIMS/N/2/Rev.15, 27/09/2006	Publications in which TRIMS may be found; ad hoc
Decision on Notification Procedures for Quantitative Restrictions		
BISD 31S/12	G/MA/NTM/QR/1/ADD.9, 18/03/2003	Notifications of quantitative restrictions; on a biennial basis
General Agreement on Trade in Services		
Article III:4 and/or Article IV:2	S/ENQ/78/Rev.9, 01/02/2006	Enquiry point; once only
Article V:7(a)	S/C/N/10/PAN, 15/08/2004	Economic integration agreements; once only
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade 1994		
Article XVII:4(a)	G/STR/N/8/PAN-G/STR/N/9/PAN-G/STR/N/10/PAN-G/STR/N/11/PAN/Rev.1, 22/09/2006	State trading enterprises; on a triennial basis for full notifications, on an annual basis for changes (as from 2004, on a biennial basis)
Article XXVIII:5	G/MA/105, 06/03/2000	Reservation of the right to modify the Schedule during a three-year period; on a triennial basis
Article XXIV:7(a)	WT/REG93/R/B/2, G/L/696, 6 October 2004: General Treaty on Central American Economic Integration; WT/REG196/N/1, 18 March 2005: Free Trade Agreement between Panama and El Salvador; WT/REG227/N/1, S/C/N/392, 13 April 2007: Panama-Singapore Free Trade Agreement)	Customs unions and free-trade areas; ad hoc

Source: WTO Secretariat.

Table AIV.1
Trade and applied MFN tariff by ISIC classification
(US\$ million and per cent)

ISIC code ^a	Description	Average exports 2000-2005 (%)	Average imports 2000-2005 (%)	Exports 2005 (US\$ million)	Imports 2005 (US\$ million)	MFN tariff 2007 (%) ^b
11	Agriculture and hunting	25.8	2.8	291	117	10.6
12	Forestry and logging	0.2	0.1	2	3	6.1
13	Fishing	9.7	0.0	123	2	14.0
21	Coal mining	0.0	0.0	0	1	7.5
22	Crude petroleum and natural gas production	0.0	7.1	0	21	0.0
23	Metal ore mining	0.0	0.0	0	0	9.8
29	Other mining	0.0	0.2	0	7	7.6
31	Manufacture of food, beverages and tobacco	44.8	10.3	412	413	17.2
32	Textile, wearing apparel and leather industries	2.6	5.3	19	197	8.5
33	Manufacture of wood and wood products, including furniture	1.0	1.3	8	54	9.2
34	Manufacture of paper and paper products, printing and publishing	1.8	3.9	18	144	7.3
35	Manufacture of chemicals and chemical, petroleum, coal, rubber and plastic products	7.4	26.4	34	1,382	3.7
36	Manufacture of non-metallic mineral products	0.4	2.3	3	109	9.7
37	Basic metal industries	2.8	3.7	43	175	6.2
38	Manufacture of fabricated metal products, machinery and equipment	2.0	34.1	5	1,417	8.3
39	Other manufacturing industries	1.3	2.5	5	111	10.3

a International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC) Rev.2, excluding electricity (one line).

b Average applied tariff.

Source: Prepared by the WTO Secretariat on the basis of the United Nations Statistics Division (UNSD) Commodity Trade Statistics (Comtrade) database and data provided by the Panamanian authorities.

Table AIV.2
Summary of specific commitments under the GATS, 2007

Modes of supply: Cross-border supply Consumption abroad Commercial presence Presence of natural persons	Market access				National treatment			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
Commitments (■ full; ▣ partial; □ no commitment; - does not appear in the Schedule)								
1. Business services								
A. Professional services								
(a) Legal services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(b) Accounting services	□	□	▣	□	□	□	■	□
(c) Exclusively taxation services	■	■	□	□	□	□	□	□
(d) Architectural services	□	□	▣	▣	-	-	-	-
(e) Engineering services	□	□	▣	▣	□	□	□	□
B. Computer and related services								
(a) Consultancy services related to the installation of computer hardware	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(b) Software implementation services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(c) Data-processing services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(d) Database services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(e) Other	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
E. Rental/leasing services without operator								
(c) Leasing or rental services concerning other means of transport without operator (exclusively rental of private cars without driver)	■	■	□	□	■	■	□	□
F. Other business services								
(a) Advertising services	■	■	▣	□	□	□	■	□
(c) Management consulting services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(d) Services related to management consulting	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(f) Services incidental to agriculture	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(g) Services incidental to fishing	■	■	□	□	■	■	□	□
(i) Services incidental to manufacturing	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(m) Related scientific and technical consulting services (CPC 86751, 86752 and 86753)	□	■	▣	■	□	■	▣	■
(r) Publishing and printing: exclusively publishing, excludes printing (CPC 88442)	□	■	■	□	□	■	■	□
(s) Convention services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
2. Communication services								
C. Telecommunication services	□	□	□	□	□	□	□	□
Value-added telecommunication services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
3. Construction and related engineering services								
A. Construction work for buildings	□	■	▣	□	□	■	□	□
B. Construction work for civil engineering	□	■	▣	□	□	■	□	□
C. Assembly and erection of prefabricated constructions	□	■	▣	□	□	■	□	□
D. Building completion and finishing work	□	■	▣	□	■	■	■	□
4. Distribution services								
A. Commission agents' services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
B. Wholesale trade services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
D. Franchising	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
5. Education services								
A. Primary education services	■	■	▣	□	■	■	□	□
B. Secondary education services	■	■	▣	□	■	■	□	□
C. Higher education services	■	■	▣	□	■	■	■	□

Table AIV.2 (cont'd)

Modes of supply: Cross-border supply Consumption abroad Commercial presence Presence of natural persons	Market access				National treatment			
	1	2	3	4	1	2	3	4
6. Environmental services								
(d) Exclusively cleaning services of exhaust gases; noise abatement services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(e) Nature and landscape protection services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
7. Financial services				□				
A. Insurance and insurance-related services				□				
(a) Life and health insurance services	□	□	■	□	□	□	■	□
(b) Non-life insurance services	□	□	■	□	□	□	■	□
(c) Transportation insurance	■	□	■	□	■	□	■	□
(d) Reinsurance and retrocession	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
B. Banking and other financial services								
(a) Acceptance of deposits and other repayable funds from the public	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(b) Lending of all types by financial institutions, and financing of commercial transactions	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(c) Financial leasing services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(d) All payment and money transmission services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(e) Guarantees and commitments	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(f) Trading for own account or for account of customers, whether on an exchange, in an over-the-counter market or otherwise	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(g) Participation in issues of all kinds of securities and provision of services related to such issues	■	■	■	□	■	■	□	□
(h) Money broking	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(i) Asset management	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(j) Settlement and clearing services for financial assets	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
(k) Advisory and other auxiliary financial services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
(l) Provision and transfer of financial information	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
8. Health and social services								
A. Hospital services	□	■	■	□	□	■	■	□
9. Tourism and travel-related services								
A. Exclusively hotels (does not include restaurants)	□	■	■	□	□	■	■	□
B. Exclusively tour operator services	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
10. Recreational, cultural and sporting services								
A. Entertainment services	□	■	□	□	□	□	□	□
11. Transport services								
C. Air transport services								
(a) Maintenance and repair of aircraft	■	■	■	□	■	■	■	□
12. Other services	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: The Table includes only specific commitments, not horizontal commitments.

Source: WTO Secretariat.